Cambridge Assessment International Education

Cambridge IGCSE™

CANDIDATE NAME									
CENTRE NUMBER						CANDIDATE NUMBER				

2886891458

ISLAMIYAT **0493/21**

Paper 2 **October/November 2022**

1 hour 30 minutes

You must answer on the question paper.

No additional materials are needed.

INSTRUCTIONS

- Answer **four** questions in total:
  - Answer Question 1.
  - Answer Question 2.
  - Answer **two** other questions.
- Use a black or dark blue pen.
- Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the boxes at the top of the page.
- Write your answer to each question in the space provided.
- Do **not** use an erasable pen or correction fluid.
- Do **not** write on any bar codes.

INFORMATION

- The total mark for this paper is 50.
- The number of marks for each question or part question is shown in brackets [ ].

This document has **16** pages.

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You must answer **Question 1**, **Question 2** and **two** other questions.

1 Choose any **two** of the following Hadiths, and:

(a) describe their teaching about what Muslims believe [4]

(b) explain how Muslims can put these teachings into action. [4]

(i)

لاَ يَدْخُلُ النَّارَ أَحَدٌ فِي قَلْبِهِ مِثْقَالُ حَبَّةٍ مِن خَرْدَلٍ مِن إِيمَانٍ، وَلاَ يَدْخُلُ الجَنَّةَ أَحَدٌ فِي قَلْبِهِ مِثْقَالُ حَبَّةٍ مِن خَرْدَلٍ مِن كِبْرٍ.

He who has in his heart as much faith as a grain of mustard seed will not enter hell, and he who has in his heart as much pride as a grain of mustard seed will not enter paradise.

(ii)

قَالَ رَسُولُ اللهِ (صَلَّى اللهُ عَلَيهِ وسَلَّمَ): 'مَا تَعُدُّهْنَ الشَّهِيْدَ فِيْكُمْ؟' قَالُوْا: يَا رَسُولَ اللهِ مَنْ قُتِلَ فِي سَبِيلِ اللهِ فَهُوَ شَهِيْدٌ. قَالَ: 'إِنَّ شُهَدَاءَ أُمَّتِيْ إِذاً لَّقَلِيْلٌ! مَنْ قُتِلَ فِي سَبِيلِ اللهِ فَهُوَ شَهِيْدٌ، وَمَنْ مَاتَ فِي سَبِيْلِ اللهِ فَهُوَ شَهِيْدٌ، وَمَنْ مَاتَ فِي الطَّاعُوْنِ فَهُوَ شَهِيْدٌ، وَمَنْ مَاتَ فِي الْبَطْنِ فَهُوَ شَهِيْدٌ.'

The Messenger of Allah (may Allah bless him and give him peace) said: 'Whom do you count to be a martyr among you?' They said: O Messenger of Allah, whoever is killed in the way of Allah is a martyr. He said: 'In that case the martyrs of my community will be very few! He who is killed in the way of Allah is a martyr, he who dies a natural death in the way of Allah is a martyr, he who dies in the plague in the way of Allah is a martyr, he who dies of cholera in the way of Allah is a martyr.'

(iii)

لاَ يُؤْمِنُ أَحَدُكُمْ حَتَّى يُحِبَّ لأَخِيهِ مَا يُحِبُّ لِنَفْسِهِ.

None of you believes until he wants for his brother what he wants for himself.

(iv)

إِنَّ اللهَ لاَ يَنْظُرُ إِلَى صُوَرِكُم وَلاَ أَمْوَالِكُم، وَلَكِنْ يَنْظُرُ إِلَى قُلوبِكُمْ وَأَعْمَالِكُم.

God does not look at your forms and your possessions, but he looks at your hearts and your deeds.

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2 **(a)** Hadiths and the Qur'an are the primary sources of Islamic Law. Describe how the two are used together in law-making. [10]

(b) In your opinion, why is consensus (*ijma'*) important in the Muslim world today? Give reasons to support your answer. [4]

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3 **(a)** Give an account of the steps taken by Abu Bakr to establish his caliphate. [10]

(b) In your opinion, which **one** of Abu Bakr's achievements as caliph was the most significant? Give reasons to support your answer. [4]

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4 **(a)** God sent prophets throughout the ages to guide mankind. Write an account of Muslim belief in prophets. [10]

(b) Why were prophets chosen from within their own communities? Give reasons to support your answer. [4]

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5 **(a)** Write an account of Muslim belief in the oneness of God (*tawhid*). [10]

(b) How do signs from the natural world strengthen a Muslim's belief in God? [4]

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