Cambridge Assessment International Education

Cambridge IGCSE™

HISTORY **0470/43**

Paper 4 Alternative to Coursework **October/November 2023**

1 hour

You must answer on the enclosed answer booklet.

You will need: Answer booklet (enclosed)

1687823214

INSTRUCTIONS

- Answer **one** question from your chosen Depth Study.
- Follow the instructions on the front cover of the answer booklet. If you need additional answer paper, ask the invigilator for a continuation booklet.

INFORMATION

- The total mark for this paper is 40.
- The number of marks for each question or part question is shown in brackets [ ].

This document has **4** pages. Any blank pages are indicated.

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Answer **one** question from your chosen Depth Study.

DEPTH STUDY A: THE FIRST WORLD WAR, 1914–18

1 How important was the trench system on the Western Front as a cause of stalemate? Explain your answer. [40]

2 How significant were shortages on the German Home Front as a reason for revolution towards the end of 1918? Explain your answer. [40]

DEPTH STUDY B: GERMANY, 1918–45

3 How important was their ideology as a reason for the Nazis' lack of electoral success before 1930? Explain your answer. [40]

4 How significant was Himmler to the Nazis in dealing with opposition after 1933? Explain your answer. [40]

DEPTH STUDY C: RUSSIA, 1905–41

5 How important were opposition parties as a reason for instability in Russia by 1914? Explain your answer. [40]

6 How significant was Trotsky's leadership of the Red Army as a reason for Bolshevik victory in the Russian Civil War? Explain your answer. [40]

DEPTH STUDY D: THE UNITED STATES, 1919–41

7 How important were falling prices as a reason why farmers struggled in the USA in the 1920s? Explain your answer. [40]

8 How significant was religion as a reason for the introduction of Prohibition in 1920? Explain your answer. [40]

DEPTH STUDY E: CHINA, c.1930–c.1990

9 How important was the modernisation of industry to the economic growth of China by 1960? Explain your answer. [40]

10 How significant were China's relations with neighbouring states to its development as a world power by 1976? Explain your answer. [40]

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DEPTH STUDY F: SOUTH AFRICA, c.1940–c.1994

11 How important was farming to the development of the economy in South Africa by 1948? Explain your answer. [40]

12 How significant was anti-communism as a reason for government repression of political opponents after 1948? Explain your answer. [40]

DEPTH STUDY G: ISRAELIS AND PALESTINIANS SINCE 1945

13 How important was Nasser as a cause of the increased hostility between Egypt and Israel during his time as president? Explain your answer. [40]

14 How significant was the 1977 Israeli election victory of Likud in the peace process to 1994? Explain your answer. [40]

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