Cambridge Assessment International Education

Cambridge IGCSE™

HISTORY **0470/43**

Paper 4 Alternative to Coursework **October/November 2022**

1 hour

You must answer on the enclosed answer booklet.

You will need: Answer booklet (enclosed)

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INSTRUCTIONS

- Answer **one** question from your chosen Depth Study.
- Follow the instructions on the front cover of the answer booklet. If you need additional answer paper, ask the invigilator for a continuation booklet.

INFORMATION

- The total mark for this paper is 40.
- The number of marks for each question or part question is shown in brackets [ ].

This document has **4** pages. Any blank pages are indicated.

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[Turn over

Answer **one** question from your chosen Depth Study.

DEPTH STUDY A: THE FIRST WORLD WAR, 1914–18

1 How important in the failure of the Schlieffen Plan were decisions made by military leaders? Explain your answer. [40]

2 How significant was the use of aircraft to the development of military tactics in the First World War? Explain your answer. [40]

DEPTH STUDY B: GERMANY, 1918–45

3 How important was the use of Article 48 of the Constitution to the survival of the Weimar Republic up to 1933? Explain your answer. [40]

4 How significant was Hitler's leadership to the development of the Nazi Party in the 1920s? Explain your answer. [40]

DEPTH STUDY C: RUSSIA, 1905–41

5 How important was Bloody Sunday as a cause of opposition to Tsarist rule by 1914? Explain your answer. [40]

6 How significant was the role of foreign nations to the outcome of the Russian Civil War? Explain your answer. [40]

DEPTH STUDY D: THE UNITED STATES, 1919–41

7 How important was the First World War to the US economy in the 1920s? Explain your answer. [40]

8 How significant was winning the vote as a factor in changing the lives of women in the USA in the 1920s? Explain your answer. [40]

DEPTH STUDY E: CHINA, c.1930–c.1990

9 How important were the actions of Chiang Kai-shek in determining the outcome of the Chinese Civil War? Explain your answer. [40]

10 How significant was the Great Leap Forward as a reason why Mao launched the Cultural Revolution? Explain your answer. [40]

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DEPTH STUDY F: SOUTH AFRICA, c.1940–c.1994

11 How important was segregation in housing as an aspect of the lives of the non-white population in South Africa before 1948? Explain your answer. [40]

12 How significant was Nelson Mandela in the opposition to apartheid by 1963? Explain your answer. [40]

DEPTH STUDY G: ISRAELIS AND PALESTINIANS SINCE 1945

13 How important was the United Nations Organisation to developments in Palestine by 1949? Explain your answer. [40]

14 How significant were the actions of Egypt and Syria in causing conflict in the Middle East between 1956 and 1973? Explain your answer. [40]

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