Cambridge Assessment International Education

Cambridge IGCSE™

HISTORY **0470/43**

Paper 4 Alternative to Coursework **October/November 2021**

1 hour

You must answer on the enclosed answer booklet.

You will need: Answer booklet (enclosed)

8472845855

INSTRUCTIONS

- Answer **one** question from your chosen Depth Study.
- Follow the instructions on the front cover of the answer booklet. If you need additional answer paper, ask the invigilator for a continuation booklet.

INFORMATION

- The total mark for this paper is 40.
- The number of marks for each question or part question is shown in brackets [ ].

This document has **4** pages. Any blank pages are indicated.

© UCLES 2021

[Turn over

Answer **one** question from your chosen Depth Study.

DEPTH STUDY A: THE FIRST WORLD WAR, 1914–18

1 How important was disease in the lives of soldiers fighting in the trenches? Explain your answer. [40]

2 How significant was the part played by the United States as a reason for Allied victory in 1918? Explain your answer. [40]

DEPTH STUDY B: GERMANY, 1918–45

3 How important was Stresemann in the development of the Weimar Republic to 1929? Explain your answer. [40]

4 How significant were policies towards young people in bringing about the Nazification of Germany after 1933? Explain your answer. [40]

DEPTH STUDY C: RUSSIA, 1905–41

5 How important was the Petrograd Soviet in weakening the Provisional Government between March and November 1917? Explain your answer. [40]

6 How significant was the desire to increase production as a reason for Lenin's introduction of the New Economic Policy (NEP) in 1921? Explain your answer. [40]

DEPTH STUDY D: THE UNITED STATES, 1919–41

7 How important were problems in agriculture in shaping the lives of black Americans in the 1920s? Explain your answer. [40]

8 How significant was Roosevelt's reform of the banking system in dealing with the problems caused by the Great Depression? Explain your answer. [40]

DEPTH STUDY E: CHINA, c.1930–c.1990

9 How important was improving the lives of the peasants in maintaining Communist rule in China after 1949? Explain your answer. [40]

10 How significant was the Soviet Union to the development of the Chinese economy after 1949? Explain your answer. [40]

© UCLES 2021

DEPTH STUDY F: SOUTH AFRICA, c.1940–c.1994

11 How important were the Pass Laws to the development of opposition against apartheid by 1966? Explain your answer. [40]

12 How significant were political reforms after 1978 in ending white minority rule? Explain your answer. [40]

DEPTH STUDY G: ISRAELIS AND PALESTINIANS SINCE 1945

13 How important was the Palestine Liberation Organisation (PLO) in the increasing tension between Israel and Arab states after 1964? Explain your answer. [40]

14 How significant has been the role played by the United Nations in the Arab-Israeli conflict? Explain your answer. [40]

© UCLES 2021

BLANK PAGE

Permission to reproduce items where third-party owned material protected by copyright is included has been sought and cleared where possible. Every reasonable effort has been made by the publisher (UCLES) to trace copyright holders, but if any items requiring clearance have unwittingly been included, the publisher will be pleased to make amends at the earliest possible opportunity.

To avoid the issue of disclosure of answer-related information to candidates, all copyright acknowledgements are reproduced online in the Cambridge Assessment International Education Copyright Acknowledgements Booklet. This is produced for each series of examinations and is freely available to download at www.cambridgeinternational.org after the live examination series.

Cambridge Assessment International Education is part of the Cambridge Assessment Group. Cambridge Assessment is the brand name of the University of Cambridge Local Examinations Syndicate (UCLES), which itself is a department of the University of Cambridge.