Cambridge Assessment International Education

Cambridge IGCSE™

HISTORY **0470/42**

Paper 4 Alternative to Coursework **October/November 2021**

1 hour

You must answer on the enclosed answer booklet.

You will need: Answer booklet (enclosed)

4372305116

INSTRUCTIONS

- Answer **one** question from your chosen Depth Study.
- Follow the instructions on the front cover of the answer booklet. If you need additional answer paper, ask the invigilator for a continuation booklet.

INFORMATION

- The total mark for this paper is 40.
- The number of marks for each question or part question is shown in brackets [ ].

This document has **4** pages. Any blank pages are indicated.

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Answer **one** question from your chosen Depth Study.

DEPTH STUDY A: THE FIRST WORLD WAR, 1914–18

1 How important was artillery as a reason for the high casualties on the Western Front? Explain your answer. [40]

2 How significant was the Kiel Mutiny as a reason for the outbreak of revolution in Germany in 1918? Explain your answer. [40]

DEPTH STUDY B: GERMANY, 1918–45

3 How important was Hitler to the electoral success of the Nazis by 1932? Explain your answer. [40]

4 How significant was rearmament in the Nazis' rule over Germany, 1933–39? Explain your answer. [40]

DEPTH STUDY C: RUSSIA, 1905–41

5 How important were social and economic problems in Russia in the collapse of Tsarist rule by March 1917? Explain your answer. [40]

6 How significant was collectivisation in Stalin's rule over the Soviet Union after 1928? Explain your answer. [40]

DEPTH STUDY D: THE UNITED STATES, 1919–41

7 How important were new methods of production in causing the economic boom in the 1920s? Explain your answer. [40]

8 How significant was Roosevelt's election campaign as a reason for his victory in the presidential election of 1932? Explain your answer. [40]

DEPTH STUDY E: CHINA, c.1930–c.1990

9 How important were military tactics in determining the outcome of the Civil War in China? Explain your answer. [40]

10 How significant for China's economic development were changes in agriculture in the 1950s? Explain your answer. [40]

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DEPTH STUDY F: SOUTH AFRICA, c.1940–c.1994

11 How important to the development of apartheid was government repression after 1948? Explain your answer. [40]

12 How significant was President de Klerk in the transition to majority rule? Explain your answer. [40]

DEPTH STUDY G: ISRAELIS AND PALESTINIANS SINCE 1945

13 How important were the superior resources of the Jewish armed forces as a reason for Israel's victory in the 1948–49 war? Explain your answer. [40]

14 How significant was Begin in the development of relations between Israel and its neighbours by 1996? Explain your answer. [40]

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