Cambridge IGCSE

**Cambridge International Examinations**
Cambridge International General Certificate of Secondary Education

**HISTORY** **0470/43**

Paper 4 Alternative to Coursework **October/November 2018**

**1 hour**

Additional Materials: Answer Booklet/Paper

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**READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST**

An answer booklet is provided inside this question paper. You should follow the instructions on the front cover of the answer booklet. If you need additional answer paper ask the invigilator for a continuation booklet.

Answer **one** question from your chosen Depth Study.

The number of marks is given in brackets [ ] at the end of each question or part question.

This syllabus is approved for use in England, Wales and Northern Ireland as a Cambridge International Level 1/Level 2 Certificate.

This document consists of **3** printed pages and **1** blank page.

CAMBRIDGE International Examinations

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Answer **one** question from your chosen Depth Study.

## DEPTH STUDY A: THE FIRST WORLD WAR, 1914–1918

**1** How important was the use of poisonous gas in changing the nature of warfare on the Western Front? Explain your answer. [40]

**2** How significant was Britain's control of the seas in bringing about Germany's defeat? Explain your answer. [40]

## DEPTH STUDY B: GERMANY, 1918–1945

**3** How important was the role of the president in the government of the Weimar Republic to 1933? Explain your answer. [40]

**4** How significant was the use of concentration camps in Hitler's control of Germany after 1933? Explain your answer. [40]

## DEPTH STUDY C: RUSSIA, 1905–1941

**5** How important was the Cheka in the Bolsheviks' consolidation of power to 1921? Explain your answer. [40]

**6** How significant were splits amongst the leadership of the Communist Party in allowing Stalin to gain control of Russia? Explain your answer. [40]

## DEPTH STUDY D: THE USA, 1919–1941

**7** How important was religion in causing intolerance in the USA in the 1920s? Explain your answer. [40]

**8** How significant was the gap between the rich and the poor in the USA in causing the Wall Street Crash? Explain your answer. [40]

## DEPTH STUDY E: CHINA, c.1930–c.1990

**9** How important was Chiang Kai-shek to the failure of the Nationalist government? Explain your answer. [40]

**10** How significant were Communist reforms in improving life in the countryside by 1960? Explain your answer. [40]

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## DEPTH STUDY F: SOUTH AFRICA, c.1940–c.1994

**11** How important was the colour bar in employment in the lives of the non-white population in South Africa after 1948? Explain your answer. [40]

**12** How significant was Verwoerd in the development of apartheid? Explain your answer. [40]

## DEPTH STUDY G: ISRAELIS AND PALESTINIANS SINCE 1945

**13** How important was Jewish immigration in causing unrest in Palestine up to 1948? Explain your answer. [40]

**14** How significant was the Six–Day War in shaping Arab–Israeli relations to 1996? Explain your answer. [40]

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