Cambridge IGCSE

Cambridge International Examinations
Cambridge International General Certificate of Secondary Education

HISTORY **0470/43**

Paper 4 Alternative to Coursework **October/November 2016**

1 hour

No Additional Materials are required.

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READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST

An answer booklet is provided inside this question paper. You should follow the instructions on the front cover of the answer booklet. If you need additional answer paper ask the invigilator for a continuation booklet.

Answer **one** question from your chosen Depth Study.

The number of marks is given in brackets [ ] at the end of each question or part question.

The syllabus is approved for use in England, Wales and Northern Ireland as a Cambridge International Level 1/Level 2 Certificate.

This document consists of **3** printed pages, **1** blank page and **1** insert.

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CAMBRIDGE International Examinations

[Turn over

Answer **one** question from your chosen Depth Study.

DEPTH STUDY A: THE FIRST WORLD WAR, 1914–1918

1 How important were tanks in breaking the stalemate on the Western Front? Explain your answer. [40]

2 How significant was the blockade of German ports as a reason for Germany's surrender in 1918? Explain your answer. [40]

DEPTH STUDY B: GERMANY, 1918–1945

3 How significant was the Second World War as a cause of the Final Solution? Explain your answer. [40]

4 How important were policies towards women in bringing about the kind of society the Nazis wanted? Explain your answer. [40]

DEPTH STUDY C: RUSSIA, 1905–1941

5 How significant was the Kronstadt Rebellion as a cause of Lenin's introduction of the New Economic Policy in 1921? Explain your answer. [40]

6 How important was propaganda in allowing Stalin to control the USSR? Explain your answer. [40]

DEPTH STUDY D: THE USA, 1919–1941

7 How significant were Republican policies as a cause of the economic boom in the USA in the 1920s? Explain your answer. [40]

8 How important was racism in the USA as a reason for the Ku Klux Klan's success in the 1920s? Explain your answer. [40]

DEPTH STUDY E: CHINA, c.1930–c.1990

9 How significant were Chiang Kai-shek's extermination campaigns against the Jiangxi Soviet in his struggle against the Communists? Explain your answer. [40]

10 How important were economic factors in bringing about closer relations between China and the USA in the early 1970s? Explain your answer. [40]

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DEPTH STUDY F: SOUTH AFRICA, c.1940–c.1994

11 How significant were the Bantustans in developing apartheid? Explain your answer. [40]

12 How important was Desmond Tutu in bringing apartheid to an end? Explain your answer. [40]

DEPTH STUDY G: ISRAELIS AND PALESTINIANS SINCE 1945

13 How significant was the Israeli military as a reason for Israel's victory in the 1948–49 war? Explain your answer. [40]

14 How important was the role of President Sadat as a cause of the Yom Kippur War in 1973? Explain your answer. [40]

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