Cambridge Assessment International Education

Cambridge IGCSE™

HISTORY **0470/43**

Paper 4 Alternative to Coursework **May/June 2023**

1 hour

You must answer on the enclosed answer booklet.

You will need: Answer booklet (enclosed)

7925813506

INSTRUCTIONS

- Answer **one** question from your chosen Depth Study.
- Follow the instructions on the front cover of the answer booklet. If you need additional answer paper, ask the invigilator for a continuation booklet.

INFORMATION

- The total mark for this paper is 40.
- The number of marks for each question or part question is shown in brackets [ ].

This document has **4** pages. Any blank pages are indicated.

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[Turn over

Answer **one** question from your chosen Depth Study.

DEPTH STUDY A: THE FIRST WORLD WAR, 1914–18

1 How important were the changes made by Moltke to the Schlieffen Plan as a reason for its failure in 1914? Explain your answer. [40]

2 How significant were women to the contribution made by the Home Front to the British war effort? Explain your answer. [40]

DEPTH STUDY B: GERMANY, 1918–45

3 'How important were Stresemann's foreign policy achievements in creating stability in Germany between 1924 and 1929? Explain your answer. [40]

4 How significant was the outbreak of war in 1939 in changing life in Germany? Explain your answer. [40]

DEPTH STUDY C: RUSSIA, 1905–41

5 How important was the Russo-Japanese War as a cause of opposition to the Tsarist system of government up to 1914? Explain your answer. [40]

6 How significant was the Red Army in the consolidation of Bolshevik rule between 1917 and 1921? Explain your answer. [40]

DEPTH STUDY D: THE UNITED STATES, 1919–41

7 How important was the impact of the Ku Klux Klan on the USA in the 1920s? Explain your answer. [40]

8 How significant was the Republican Party in opposing the New Deal? Explain your answer. [40]

DEPTH STUDY E: CHINA, c.1930–c.1990

9 How important were the military tactics of the Communists in their victory over the Nationalists in the Chinese Civil War? Explain your answer. [40]

10 How significant were changes made in agriculture to China's development after 1976? Explain your answer. [40]

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DEPTH STUDY F: SOUTH AFRICA, c.1940–c.1994

11 How important were changes made to the Pass Laws after 1948 in strengthening the system of apartheid in South Africa? Explain your answer. [40]

12 How significant was de Klerk in ending white minority rule in South Africa? Explain your answer. [40]

DEPTH STUDY G: ISRAELIS AND PALESTINIANS SINCE 1945

13 How important was foreign help to Israel's military successes in the wars against its neighbours from 1956 to 1973? Explain your answer. [40]

14 How significant were Hezbollah and Hamas in the increased tensions between Israelis and Palestinians? Explain your answer. [40]

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