Cambridge Assessment International Education

Cambridge IGCSE™

HISTORY **0470/43**

Paper 4 Alternative to Coursework **May/June 2020**

1 hour

You must answer on the enclosed answer booklet.

You will need: Answer booklet (enclosed)

8945147217

INSTRUCTIONS

- Answer **one** question from your chosen Depth Study.
- Follow the instructions on the front cover of the answer booklet. If you need additional answer paper, ask the invigilator for a continuation booklet.

INFORMATION

- The total mark for this paper is 40.
- The number of marks for each question or part question is shown in brackets [ ].

This document has **4** pages. Blank pages are indicated.

© UCLES 2020

Answer **one** question from your chosen Depth Study.

DEPTH STUDY A: THE FIRST WORLD WAR, 1914–18

1 How important was barbed wire as a reason for a prolonged war on the Western Front? Explain your answer. [40]

2 How significant were military defeats as a reason for German surrender in 1918? Explain your answer. [40]

DEPTH STUDY B: GERMANY, 1918–45

3 How important was the War Guilt Clause in undermining early Weimar governments? Explain your answer. [40]

4 How significant was gaining the support of the armed forces in Hitler's consolidation of power between 1933 and 1934? Explain your answer. [40]

DEPTH STUDY C: RUSSIA, 1905–41

5 How important was the army in maintaining Tsarist rule up to 1914? Explain your answer. [40]

6 How significant were the weaknesses of the Whites as a reason for the Bolshevik victory in the Russian Civil War? Explain your answer. [40]

DEPTH STUDY D: THE UNITED STATES, 1919–41

7 How important was gangsterism as a reason for the repeal of Prohibition? Explain your answer. [40]

8 How significant was the need to reduce unemployment as an aspect of the First New Deal? Explain your answer. [40]

DEPTH STUDY E: CHINA, c.1930–c.1990

9 How important an aspect of Mao's reforms was the redistribution of land? Explain your answer. [40]

10 How significant was the Hundred Flowers Campaign in the removal of opposition in China? Explain your answer. [40]

© UCLES 2020

DEPTH STUDY F: SOUTH AFRICA, c.1940–c.1994

11 How important was the denial of political rights to non-white South Africans in the development of apartheid? Explain your answer. [40]

12 How significant was the control of the media in suppressing opposition to apartheid between 1966 and 1980? Explain your answer. [40]

DEPTH STUDY G: ISRAELIS AND PALESTINIANS SINCE 1945

13 How important was the role played by Britain and France as a reason for Israel's military successes between 1956 and 1973? Explain your answer. [40]

14 How significant was Yasser Arafat in the changing relationship between Israelis and Palestinians during the 1990s? Explain your answer. [40]

© UCLES 2020

BLANK PAGE

Permission to reproduce items where third-party owned material protected by copyright is included has been sought and cleared where possible. Every reasonable effort has been made by the publisher (UCLES) to trace copyright holders, but if any items requiring clearance have unwittingly been included, the publisher will be pleased to make amends at the earliest possible opportunity.

To avoid the issue of disclosure of answer-related information to candidates, all copyright acknowledgements are reproduced online in the Cambridge Assessment International Education Copyright Acknowledgements Booklet. This is produced for each series of examinations and is freely available to download at www.cambridgeinternational.org after the live examination series.

Cambridge Assessment International Education is part of the Cambridge Assessment Group. Cambridge Assessment is the brand name of the University of Cambridge Local Examinations Syndicate (UCLES), which itself is a department of the University of Cambridge.