Cambridge Assessment International Education
Cambridge International General Certificate of Secondary Education

HISTORY **0470/41**

Paper 4 Alternative to Coursework **May/June 2019**

1 hour

Additional Materials: Answer Booklet/Paper

1781373603

READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST

An answer booklet is provided inside this question paper. You should follow the instructions on the front cover of the answer booklet. If you need additional answer paper ask the invigilator for a continuation booklet.

Answer **one** question from your chosen Depth Study.

The number of marks is given in brackets [ ] at the end of each question or part question.

This syllabus is regulated for use in England, Wales and Northern Ireland as a Cambridge International Level 1/Level 2 Certificate.

This document consists of **3** printed pages and **1** blank page.

Cambridge Assessment International Education

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Answer **one** question from your chosen Depth Study.

DEPTH STUDY A: THE FIRST WORLD WAR, 1914–1918

1 How important was the Battle of the Marne as a reason for the development of trench warfare in 1914? Explain your answer. [40]

2 How significant were British naval operations as a reason for Allied victory in 1918? Explain your answer. [40]

DEPTH STUDY B: GERMANY, 1918–1945

3 How important was hyperinflation as a cause of instability in Weimar Germany, 1919-29? Explain your answer. [40]

4 How significant was the Treaty of Versailles as a reason for the increasing popularity of the Nazis after 1929? Explain your answer. [40]

DEPTH STUDY C: RUSSIA, 1905–1941

5 How important was war as a reason for the collapse of the Tsarist regime in 1917? Explain your answer. [40]

6 How significant was Communist ideology as a reason for Stalin abandoning the New Economic Policy (NEP)? Explain your answer. [40]

DEPTH STUDY D: THE USA, 1919–1941

7 How important for American women were changes to the US economy during the 1920s? Explain your answer. [40]

8 How significant was government spending in ending the Depression in the USA? Explain your answer. [40]

DEPTH STUDY E: CHINA, c.1930–c.1990

9 How important were the military tactics of the Chinese Communist Party as a reason for its victory over the Kuomintang by 1949? Explain your answer. [40]

10 How significant was Deng Xiaoping in changing life in China? Explain your answer. [40]

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DEPTH STUDY F: SOUTH AFRICA, c.1940–c.1994

11 How important was Oliver Tambo in the resistance to apartheid? Explain your answer. [40]

12 How significant were international developments as a reason for the collapse of white minority rule? Explain your answer. [40]

DEPTH STUDY G: ISRAELIS AND PALESTINIANS SINCE 1945

13 How important were the actions of the superpowers in the development of the Arab-Israeli conflict, 1948-73? Explain your answer. [40]

14 How significant have political divisions within Israel been in the peace process between Israelis and Palestinians? Explain your answer. [40]

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