Cambridge Assessment International Education

Cambridge IGCSE™

HISTORY **0470/42**

Paper 4 Alternative to Coursework **February/March 2022**

1 hour

You must answer on the enclosed answer booklet.

You will need: Answer booklet (enclosed)

1626021349

INSTRUCTIONS

- Answer **one** question from your chosen Depth Study.
- Follow the instructions on the front cover of the answer booklet. If you need additional answer paper, ask the invigilator for a continuation booklet.

INFORMATION

- The total mark for this paper is 40.
- The number of marks for each question or part question is shown in brackets [ ].

This document has **4** pages. Any blank pages are indicated.

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Answer **one** question from your chosen Depth Study.

DEPTH STUDY A: THE FIRST WORLD WAR, 1914–18

1 How important was the machine gun in the development of trench warfare during the First World War? Explain your answer. [40]

2 How significant were the roles carried out by women as an aspect of the Allied war effort? Explain your answer. [40]

DEPTH STUDY B: GERMANY, 1918–45

3 How important was economic recovery after 1923 as a reason for the lack of Nazi electoral success by 1928? Explain your answer. [40]

4 How significant was the Hitler Youth in the development of Nazi rule after 1933? Explain your answer. [40]

DEPTH STUDY C: RUSSIA, 1905–41

5 How important was the First World War as a cause of the March Revolution in 1917? Explain your answer. [40]

6 How significant was the introduction of the New Economic Policy (NEP) to the survival of the Bolshevik dictatorship, 1917-24? Explain your answer. [40]

DEPTH STUDY D: THE UNITED STATES, 1919–41

7 How important was the First World War as a reason why Prohibition was introduced in the USA? Explain your answer. [40]

8 How significant were the 'Hundred Days' in dealing with the economic problems in the USA during the Depression? Explain your answer. [40]

DEPTH STUDY E: CHINA, c.1930–c.1990

9 How important was industry to the social and economic development of Communist China by 1960? Explain your answer. [40]

10 How significant were relations with foreign countries to the economic progress of Communist China up to 1976? Explain your answer. [40]

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DEPTH STUDY F: SOUTH AFRICA, c.1940–c.1994

11 How important was Afrikaner nationalism as a reason for the defeat of the United Party in 1948? Explain your answer. [40]

12 How significant was P W Botha in weakening white minority rule in South Africa after 1978? Explain your answer. [40]

DEPTH STUDY G: ISRAELIS AND PALESTINIANS SINCE 1945

13 How important was superpower involvement in shaping Arab-Israeli relations after 1948? Explain your answer. [40]

14 How significant were the Camp David meetings in the development of the peace process after 1973? Explain your answer. [40]

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