Cambridge Assessment International Education

Cambridge IGCSE™

GEOGRAPHY **0460/41**

Paper 4 Alternative to Coursework **October/November 2020**

INSERT **1 hour 30 minutes**

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INFORMATION

- This insert contains additional resources referred to in the questions.
- You may annotate this insert and use the blank spaces for planning. **Do not write your answers** on the insert.

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Fig. 1.1 for Question 1

Migration questionnaire

Please answer the following questions to help me with my Geography fieldwork.

1. In which country were you born and brought up?

.....

2. Which **one** is the most important reason why you migrated to Italy?

Employment or higher wages		War or terrorism	
Better education for children		Racial or religious intolerance	
Better quality of life		Natural hazard or famine	
Family already live in Europe		High crime rate	

3. Which country is your final intended destination?

.....

Thank you for your help and time.

Table 1.1 for Question 1

Answers to Question 1
In which country were you born and brought up?

Country	Continent	Number of migrants
Syria	Asia	9
Eritrea	Africa	**6**
Somalia	Africa	6
Egypt	Africa	4
Nigeria	Africa	4
Pakistan	Asia	3
Senegal	Africa	3
The Gambia	Africa	2
Afghanistan	Asia	1
Algeria	Africa	1
Morocco	Africa	1
Total		40

Table 1.2 for Question 1

Results of earlier questionnaire
In which country were you born and brought up?

Country	Continent	Number of migrants
Romania	Europe	14
Poland	Europe	6
Ukraine	Europe	6
Bangladesh	Asia	3
Egypt	Africa	3
Moldova	Europe	3
Albania	Europe	2
Sri Lanka	Asia	2
Philippines	Asia	1
Total		40

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Table 1.3 for Question 1

Answers to Question 2
Which one is the most important reason why you migrated to Italy?

Pull factor	Number of migrants	Push factor	Number of migrants
Employment or higher wages	8	War or terrorism	**14**
Better education for children	4	Racial or religious intolerance	**7**
Better quality of life	2	Natural hazard or famine	**3**
Family already live in Europe	1	High crime rate	**1**

Table 1.4 for Question 1

Answers to Question 3
Which country is your final intended destination?

Country	Number of migrants
United Kingdom	13
Germany	**11**
Italy	8
France	**4**
Belgium	2
Netherlands	1
Denmark	1
Total	40

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Table 2.1 for Question 2

Results of students' fieldwork

Site number		Velocity (metres per second)	Angle of gradient measured over 10 m (°)
1	upstream ↑	0.54	7
2		0.82	4
3		0.76	7
4		0.37	2
5		**0.64**	**6**
6	↓ downstream	**0.25**	7

Fig. 2.2 for Question 2

Measuring the gradient of the river bed



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