Cambridge IGCSE

Cambridge International Examinations
Cambridge International General Certificate of Secondary Education

CANDIDATE NAME									
CENTRE NUMBER						CANDIDATE NUMBER				

9506019114

GLOBAL PERSPECTIVES **0457/13**

Paper 1 Written Examination **October/November 2018**

1 hour 15 minutes

Candidates answer on the Question Paper.

No Additional Materials are required.

READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST

Write your Centre number, candidate number and name in the spaces at the top of this page.
Write in dark blue or black pen.
Do not use staples, paper clips, glue or correction fluid.
DO **NOT** WRITE IN ANY BARCODES.

Answer **all** questions.
Any rough working should be done in this booklet.

At the end of the examination, fasten all your work securely together.
The number of marks is given in brackets [ ] at the end of each question or part question.

This document consists of **9** printed pages, **3** blank pages and **1** Insert.

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CAMBRIDGE International Examinations

[Turn over

Read the information in the accompanying Resource Booklet and answer **all** questions.

1 Study Sources 1 and 2.

(a) Identify the trend in worldwide urban population, from Source 1.

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.....[1]

(b) Identify **two** reasons why people move from rural to urban areas, from Source 2.

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.....[2]

(c) Which reason for people moving from rural to urban areas do you think is the most significant? Explain why.

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(d) Explain why people moving from rural to urban areas is an important local issue.

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2 Study Source 3.

(a) 'Governments must spend more money improving cities.'

What are the strengths and weaknesses of the argument supporting this view?

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(b) 'Eighty per cent of families in rural areas work in farming.'

How would you test this claim? You should consider the types of information, sources of evidence or methods you might use.

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3 Study Source 4.

(a) Identify **one** fact from Source 4.

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(b) Identify **one** prediction in Putu's statement.

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(c) Explain why Ni Lui's statement might be biased.

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(d) Which argument is more convincing, Ni Lui's or Putu's?

Your answer should consider both arguments and you should support your point of view with their words.

You should also consider:

- the strength of their reasoning and evidence
- their use of language
- the different types of information used.

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4 Your government wants to reduce the number of people moving from rural to urban areas.

They are considering the following ideas:

- improve roads and public transport in rural areas
- invest in businesses and employment opportunities in rural areas
- reduce taxes for people living in rural areas.

Which **one** of these suggestions would you recommend to the government, and why?

In your answer you should:

- state your recommendation
- give reasons to support your choice
- use the material in the sources and/or any of your own ideas
- consider different arguments and perspectives.

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