Cambridge Assessment International Education

Cambridge IGCSE™

CANDIDATE NAME									
CENTRE NUMBER						CANDIDATE NUMBER			

5684734783

GLOBAL PERSPECTIVES **0457/12**

Paper 1 Written Examination **May/June 2020**

1 hour 15 minutes

You must answer on the question paper.

You will need: Insert (enclosed)

INSTRUCTIONS

- Answer **all** questions.
- Use a black or dark blue pen.
- Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the boxes at the top of the page.
- Write your answer to each question in the space provided.
- Do **not** use an erasable pen or correction fluid.
- Do **not** write on any bar codes.

INFORMATION

- The total mark for this paper is 70.
- The number of marks for each question or part question is shown in brackets [ ].
- The insert contains all the sources referred to in the questions.

This document has **12** pages. Blank pages are indicated.

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Read the information in the insert and answer **all** questions.

1 Study Sources 1 to 3.

(a) Identify the country with the lowest homicide rate from Source 1.

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..... [1]

(b) Identify **two** causes of violent crime from Source 2.

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..... [2]

(c) Which cause of violent crime do you think is the most significant? Explain why.

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..... [3]

(d) Using Source 3, explain **one** personal and **one** national consequence of violent crime.

Personal consequence: .....

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National consequence: .....

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[6]

2 Study Source 3.

(a) 'Violent crime has begun to rise in some countries.'

What are the strengths and weaknesses of the argument supporting this claim?

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..... [6]

(b) ‘People fear going out at night due to reporting of violent crime in the media.’

How could you test this claim? You may consider the types of information, sources of evidence or methods you might use.

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..... [8]

3 Study Source 4.

(a) Identify **one** opinion from Jack's statement.

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..... [1]

(b) Identify **one** fact from Eve's statement.

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..... [1]

(c) Identify an example of vested interest in Source 4. Explain why this is vested interest.

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..... [3]

(d) Which argument is more convincing, Jack's or Eve's?

Your answer should consider both arguments and you should support your point of view with their words.

You should also consider:

- the strength of their reasoning and evidence
- their use of language
- the different types of information used.

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4 A government would like to reduce the rate of violent crime in their country.

The following actions are being considered:

- reducing unemployment by investing in local companies
- making it illegal for the public to own guns and other dangerous weapons
- educating children about the harm caused by violent gangs.

Which **one** of these actions would you recommend to the government, and why?

In your answer, you should:

- state your recommendation
- give reasons and evidence to support your choice
- use the material in the sources and/or any of your own ideas
- consider different arguments and perspectives.

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