Cambridge IGCSE

Cambridge International Examinations
Cambridge International General Certificate of Secondary Education

CANDIDATE NAME									
CENTRE NUMBER						CANDIDATE NUMBER				

8600676637

GLOBAL PERSPECTIVES **0457/12**

Paper 1 Written Examination **February/March 2018**

1 hour 15 minutes

Candidates answer on the Question Paper.

No Additional Materials are required.

READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST

Write your Centre number, candidate number and name in the spaces at the top of this page.
Write in dark blue or black pen.
Do not use staples, paper clips, glue or correction fluid.
DO **NOT** WRITE IN ANY BARCODES.

Answer **all** questions.
Any rough working should be done in this booklet.

At the end of the examination, fasten all your work securely together.
The number of marks is given in brackets [ ] at the end of each question or part question.

This document consists of **8** printed pages and **1** Insert.

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Read the information in the accompanying Resource Booklet and answer **all** questions.

1 Study Sources 1–3.

(a) Identify the country with the highest prison population, from Source 1.

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.....[1]

(b) Identify **two** causes of crime, from Source 2.

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.....[2]

(c) Which cause of crime do you think is the most significant? Explain why.

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.....[3]

(d) Explain **one** local and **one** national consequence of crime.

Local consequence .....

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National consequence .....

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.....[6]

2 Study Source 3.

(a) 'Parents can prevent crime by teaching children to obey the law.'

What are the strengths and weaknesses of the argument supporting this claim?

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.....[6]

(b) 'Children commit less crime if they are praised and rewarded for good behaviour.'

How could you test this claim? You may consider the types of information, sources of evidence or methods you might use.

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.....[8]

3 Study Source 4.

(a) Identify **one** fact from Source 4.

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(b) Identify **one** opinion from Source 4.

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.....[1]

(c) Identify **one** value judgement from Source 4. Explain why this is a value judgement.

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.....[3]

(d) Which argument is more convincing, Ria's or Jacko's?

Your answer should consider both arguments and you should support your point of view with their words.

You should also consider:
- the strength of their reasoning and evidence
- their use of language
- the different types of information used.

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.....[15]

4 'The best way to reduce crime is to reduce the gap between rich and poor.' Do you agree with this statement?

In your answer you should:

- state your opinion
- give reasons and evidence to support your opinion
- use the material in the sources and/or any of your own ideas
- consider different arguments and perspectives. [24]

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