UNIVERSITY OF CAMBRIDGE INTERNATIONAL EXAMINATIONS
International General Certificate of Secondary Education

| | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| CANDIDATE NAME | | | | | | | | | |
| CENTRE NUMBER | | | | | | CANDIDATE NUMBER | | | | |

*3205654990*

**ECONOMICS** **0455/33**

Paper 3 Analysis and Critical Evaluation **October/November 2011**

**1 hour 30 minutes**

Candidates answer on the Question Paper.
Additional Materials: Insert.

**READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST**

Write your Centre number, candidate number and name on all the work you hand in.
Write in dark blue or black pen.
You may use a soft pencil for any diagrams, graphs or rough working.
Do not use staples, paper clips, highlighters, glue or correction fluid.
DO **NOT** WRITE IN ANY BARCODES.

Answer **all** questions.

At the end of the examination, fasten all your work securely together.
The number of marks is given in brackets [ ] at the end of each question or part question.

| For Examiner's Use | |
|---|---|
| 1 | |
| 2 | |
| Total | |

This document consists of **8** printed pages and **1** Insert.


© UCLES 2011

The extract **'The growth of world tourism'** will be needed for this question.

*For Examiner's Use*

**1** **(a)** Which **two** government aims are referred to in the extract?

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....[2]

**(b)** Using a demand and supply diagram, analyse how the change in the demand for air travel mentioned in the extract would be expected to affect the market for air travel.

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....[4]

**(c)** Explain the effect that the growth in tourism to India would be expected to have on India's:

*For Examiner's Use*

**(i)** employment

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....[4]

**(ii)** wages.

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....[2]

**(d)** Using Table 1, which country was the largest net earner from tourism in 2008?

.....

.....[1]

For Examiner's Use

**(e)** Discuss what information you would need to decide whether the building of a new airport would benefit the inhabitants of a city.

..........................................................................................................................................

..........................................................................................................................................

..........................................................................................................................................

..........................................................................................................................................

..........................................................................................................................................

..........................................................................................................................................

..........................................................................................................................................

..........................................................................................................................................

..........................................................................................................................................

..........................................................................................................................................

..........................................................................................................................................

..........................................................................................................................................

..........................................................................................................................................

..........................................................................................................................................

..........................................................................................................................................

..........................................................................................................................................

..........................................................................................................................................

..........................................................................................................................................

..........................................................................................................................................

..........................................................................................................................................

..........................................................................................................................................

..........................................................................................................................................

..........................................................................................................................................

..........................................................................................................................................

..........................................................................................................................................

..........................................................................................................................................

..........................................................................................................................................

.................................................................................................................................... [7]

**[Total: 20]**

© UCLES 2011

The extract **'Bangladesh's garment (clothing) industry'** will be needed for this question.

*For Examiner's Use*

**2** **(a)** What was the value of Bangladesh's exports of garments in 2009?

.....

.....[1]

**(b)** **(i)** What is meant by a fixed cost?

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....[2]

**(ii)** Identify **one** example of a fixed cost from the extract.

.....

.....[1]

**(c)** Explain **two** reasons why Bangladesh's garment workers are low-paid.

*For Examiner's Use*

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....[4]

**(d)** **(i)** What is meant by an industry being labour-intensive?

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....[2]

**(ii)** Explain **two** types of internal economies of scale from which a garment firm could benefit.

*For Examiner's Use*

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....[4]

**Question 2(e) is on the next page**

**(e)** Discuss what factors are likely to influence whether Bangladesh's garment industry will sell more garments in the future.

*For Examiner's Use*

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....[6]

**[Total: 20]**

Permission to reproduce items where third-party owned material protected by copyright is included has been sought and cleared where possible. Every reasonable effort has been made by the publisher (UCLES) to trace copyright holders, but if any items requiring clearance have unwittingly been included, the publisher will be pleased to make amends at the earliest possible opportunity.

University of Cambridge International Examinations is part of the Cambridge Assessment Group. Cambridge Assessment is the brand name of University of Cambridge Local Examinations Syndicate (UCLES), which is itself a department of the University of Cambridge.