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Cambridge Assessment International Education

# Cambridge IGCSE™

CANDIDATE NAME

CENTRE NUMBER

CANDIDATE NUMBER

*6879993404*

**BUSINESS STUDIES** **0450/11**

Paper 1 Short Answer and Data Response **October/November 2024**

**1 hour 30 minutes**

You must answer on the question paper.

No additional materials are needed.

**INSTRUCTIONS**

- Answer **all** questions.
- Use a black or dark blue pen. You may use an HB pencil for any diagrams or graphs.
- Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the boxes at the top of the page.
- Write your answer to each question in the space provided.
- Do **not** use an erasable pen or correction fluid.
- Do **not** write on any bar codes.
- You may use a calculator.

**INFORMATION**

- The total mark for this paper is 80.
- The number of marks for each question or part question is shown in brackets [ ].

This document has **12** pages. Any blank pages are indicated.


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[Turn over

**1** RSL manufactures paint using flow production. Last year it produced 10 million litres of paint. RSL has 6 managers and 80 employees working in its factory. The managers use different leadership styles. RSL uses email and telephone calls as its methods of internal communication. The Operations Manager wants to understand why some manufacturing businesses are relocating their operations to other countries.

**(a)** Identify **two** benefits to a business of using flow production.

Benefit 1: .....

.....

Benefit 2: .....

..... [2]

**(b)** Identify **two** reasons why people work.

Reason 1: .....

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Reason 2: .....

..... [2]

**(c)** Outline **one** advantage of RSL using each of the following methods of internal communication.

Email: .....

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Telephone calls: .....

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**(d)** Explain **two** leadership styles RSL's managers might use.

Leadership style 1: .....

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Explanation: .....

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Leadership style 2: .....

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Explanation: .....

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..... [6]

**(e)** Explain **two** factors a manufacturing business should consider when relocating its operations to another country. Which factor is likely to be the most important? Justify your answer.

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**2** Mitchell is an entrepreneur. He wants to start up a business selling books. As part of his business plan Mitchell has carried out some market research. An extract is shown in Fig. 2.1. Mitchell will use microfinance as a source of finance. He wants to know whether the opportunities of using ecommerce for a new business are greater than the threats.

**Extract from Mitchell's market research data for 2023**

**Chart 1: Type of people reading books**

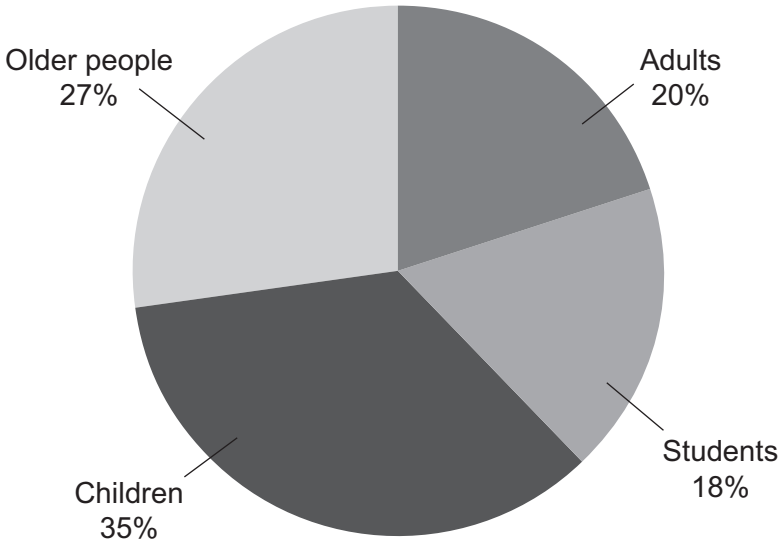



**Chart 2: Book sales by type (million)**

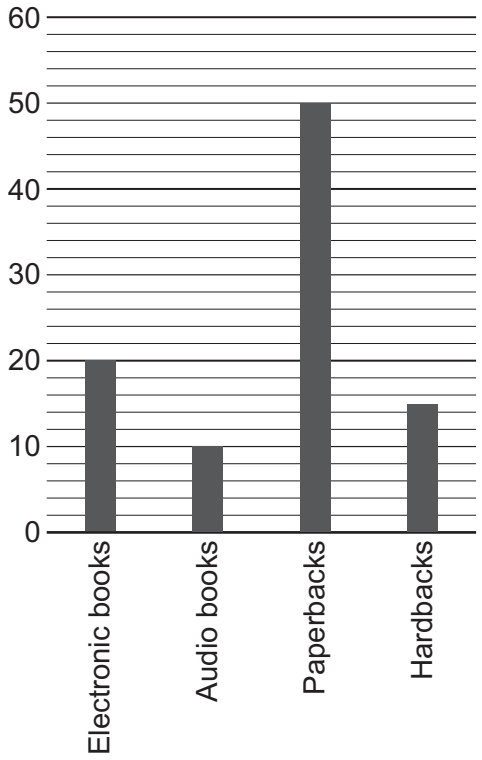



**Fig. 2.1**

**(a)** Define 'entrepreneur'.

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**(b)** Define 'business plan'.

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**(c)** Outline **one** advantage and **one** disadvantage to Mitchell of using microfinance as a source of finance.

Advantage: .....

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Disadvantage: .....

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..... [4]

**(d)** Explain how the market research data in Chart 1 and Chart 2 in Fig. 2.1 could help Mitchell when making decisions.

Chart 1: .....

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Explanation: .....

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Chart 2: .....

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Explanation: .....

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**(e)** Do you think the opportunities of ecommerce for a new business are greater than the threats? Justify your answer.

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**3** JTA is a public limited company. It sells holidays in a mass market. The business has 44 shops and 200 employees. The Finance Director is considering ways a business can increase its profit. She has been asked to analyse JTA's financial performance using ratio analysis. An extract from JTA's financial statements is shown in Table 3.1.

**Table 3.1**

| **Extract from JTA's financial statements for 2023 ($ million)** | |
|---|---|
| Revenue | 900 |
| Profit | 100 |
| Capital employed | 800 |

**(a)** Define 'capital employed'.

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..... [2]

**(b)** Calculate JTA's return on capital employed (ROCE). Show your working.

Working: .....

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Final answer: ..... [2]

**(c)** Outline **two** benefits to JTA of selling in a mass market.

Benefit 1: .....

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Benefit 2: .....

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..... [4]

**(d)** Explain **one** advantage and **one** disadvantage of JTA being a public limited company.

Advantage: .....

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Explanation: .....

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Disadvantage: .....

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Explanation: .....

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**(e)** Do you think increasing prices is the best way for a business to increase its profit? Justify your answer.

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**4** FSW is a multinational company with operations in 6 countries. It manufactures steel for use in the construction industry. Quality assurance is used to ensure quality production. FSW has many stakeholder groups who are interested in its activities. The Managing Director knows FSW's business creates external costs. She is aware that pressure groups try to influence business decisions.

**(a)** Define 'external costs'.

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..... [2]

**(b)** Identify **one** objective each of the following stakeholder groups might have:

Employees: .....

.....

Customers: .....

..... [2]

**(c)** Identify **four** ways a pressure group might try to influence business decisions.

Way 1: .....

.....

Way 2: .....

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Way 3: .....

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Way 4: .....

..... [4]

**(d)** Explain **one** possible benefit and **one** possible drawback to a country of having FSW (a multinational company) operating there.

Benefit: .....

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Explanation: .....

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Drawback: .....

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Explanation: .....

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**(e)** Do you think quality assurance is the best way for a business to achieve quality production? Justify your answer.

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