AQA

GCSE
GEOGRAPHY

Paper 2 Challenges in the Human Environment

Insert

- Key for the 1:25 000 OS map extract (for use with Figure 4)

Key for the 1:25 000 OS map extract (Figure 4)

ROADS AND PATHS — Not necessarily rights of way

- M1 or A6(M) — Motorway; Service Area (S); Junction Number (7)
- A 35 — Dual carriageway
- A 30 — Main road
- B 3074 — Secondary road
- Narrow road with passing places
- Road under construction
- Road generally more than 4 m wide
- Road generally less than 4 m wide
- Other road, drive or track, fenced and unfenced
- Gradient: steeper than 20% (1 in 5); 14% (1 in 7) to 20% (1 in 5)
- Ferry — Ferry; Ferry P – passenger only
- Path

RAILWAYS

- Multiple track / Single track — Standard gauge
- Narrow gauge or Light Rapid Transit System (LRTS) and station
- Road over; road under; level crossing
- Cutting; tunnel; embankment
- Station, open to passengers; siding

PUBLIC RIGHTS OF WAY Not shown on maps of Scotland

- Footpath
- Bridleway
- Byway open to all traffic
- Restricted byway-not for use by mechanically propelled vehicles

The representation on this map of any other road, track or path is no evidence of the existence of a right of way

OTHER PUBLIC ACCESS

- Other routes with public access

The exact nature of the rights on these routes and the existence of any restrictions may be checked with the local highway authority. Alignments are based on the best information available

- Recreational route
- National Trail / Long Distance Route
- Permissive footpath / Permissive bridleway — See note below

Footpaths and bridleways along which landowners have permitted public use but which are not rights of way. The agreement may be withdrawn.

- Traffic-free cycle route
- 1 1 — National cycle network route number – traffic free; on road

BOUNDARIES

- National
- County (England)
- Unitary Authority (UA), Metropolitan District (Met Dist), London Borough (LB) or District (Scotland & Wales are solely Unitary Authorities)
- Civil Parish (CP) (England) or Community (C) (Wales)
- National Park

HISTORICAL FEATURES

- Site of antiquity
- 1066 — Site of battle (with date)
- VILLA — Roman
- Castle — Non-Roman
- Visible earthwork

Information provided by English Heritage for England and the Royal Commissions on the Ancient and Historical Monuments for Scotland and Wales

GENERAL FEATURES

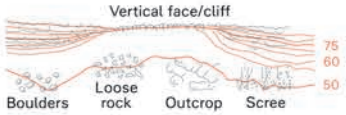
- Gravel pit
- Sand pit
- Other pit or quarry
- Landfill site or slag/spoil heap
- Slopes
- Place of worship
- Current or former place of worship – with tower – with spire, minaret or dome
- Building; important building
- Glasshouse
- Youth hostel
- Bunkhouse / camping barn / other hostel
- Bus or coach station
- Lighthouse; disused lighthouse;
- Beacon
- Triangulation pillar
- Mast
- Windmill; with or without sails
- Wind pump; wind turbine
- pylon / pole — Electricity transmission line

BP	Boundary post
BS	Boundary stone
CG	Cattle grid
CH	Clubhouse
FB	Footbridge
MP; MS	Milepost; milestone
Mon	Monument
PO	Post office
Pol Sta	Police station
Sch	School
TH	Town hall
NTL	Normal tidal limit
W; Spr	Well; spring

HEIGHTS AND NATURAL FEATURES

- 52 · Ground survey height
- 284 · Air survey height

Surface heights are to the nearest metre above mean sea level. Where two heights are shown, the first height is to the base of the triangulation pillar and the second (in brackets) to the highest natural point of the hill



- Water; mud
- Sand; sand and shingle

VEGETATION

Vegetation limits are defined by positioning of symbols

- Coniferous trees
- Non-coniferous trees
- Coppice
- Orchard
- Scrub
- Bracken, heath or rough grassland
- Marsh, reeds or saltings

ACCESS LAND

- DANGER AREA — Firing and test ranges in the area. Danger! Observe warning notices
- MANAGED ACCESS — Access permitted within managed controls, for example, local byelaws.

England and Wales

- Access land boundary and tint
- Access land in wooded area
- Access information point

Scotland

- National Trust for Scotland, always open
- National Trust for Scotland, limited access – observe local signs
- Forestry Commission Land
- Woodland Trust Land

TOURIST AND LEISURE INFORMATION

- Building of historic interest
- Boat trips
- Boat hire
- Cadw (Welsh heritage)
- Camp site/Caravan site
- Castle / fort
- Cathedral / Abbey
- Craft Centre
- Country park
- Cycle hire
- Cycle trail
- English Heritage property
- Fishing
- Forestry Commission visitor centre
- Garden / arboretum
- Golf course or links
- Historic Scotland
- Information centre, seasonal
- Horse riding
- Museum
- Mountain bike trail
- Nature reserve
- National Trust property
- Other tourist feature
- P&R — Parking / Park and ride, all year / seasonal
- Picnic site
- Preserved railway
- PC — Public Convenience
- Public house/s
- Recreation / leisure / sports centre
- Slipway
- Telephone (public / roadside assistance/ emergency)
- Theme / pleasure park
- Viewpoint
- Visitor centre
- Walks / trails
- Water activites
- World Heritage site or area

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