Cambridge Assessment International Education

Cambridge International AS & A Level

HISTORY **9489/43**

Paper 4 Depth Study **October/November 2022**

1 hour 45 minutes

8395720984

You must answer on the enclosed answer booklet.

You will need: Answer booklet (enclosed)

INSTRUCTIONS

- Answer **two** questions from **one** section only.
  - Section A: European option
  - Section B: American option
  - Section C: International option
- Follow the instructions on the front cover of the answer booklet. If you need additional answer paper, ask the invigilator for a continuation booklet.

INFORMATION

- The total mark for this paper is 60.
- The number of marks for each question or part question is shown in brackets [ ].

This document has **4** pages. Any blank pages are indicated.

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Answer **two** questions from **one** section only.

Section A: European history in the interwar years, 1919–41

1 Assess the success of Italian foreign policy in the period 1922–41. [30]

2 'Stalin's fear of opposition was the main cause of the Great Terror.' Discuss this view. [30]

3 Evaluate the success of Nazi policies towards the Christian churches. [30]

4 'Britain had largely recovered from the effects of the Great Depression by 1939.' Discuss this view. [30]

Section B: The USA, 1944–92

5 Assess the impact of full employment on the economy in the late 1940s and 1950s. [30]

6 Assess the significance of the 1964 Civil Rights Act for African Americans. [30]

7 Assess the political importance of the Rainbow Coalition in the 1980s. [30]

8 Evaluate the factors which influenced US relations with China in the period 1950–63. [30]

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Section C: International history, 1945–92

9 'Gorbachev ended the Cold War by causing the collapse of the Soviet system.' Assess this view. [30]

10 Analyse the reasons why the division of Korea led to war in 1950. [30]

11 'The United Nations failed in Somalia because it underestimated the scale of its task.' Assess this view. [30]

12 'Saddam Hussain's hostility towards the Iranian Revolution was the main cause of the Iran–Iraq War.' Assess this view. [30]

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