Cambridge Assessment International Education

Cambridge International AS & A Level

HISTORY **9489/43**

Paper 4 Depth Study **May/June 2023**

1 hour 45 minutes

9022611165

You must answer on the enclosed answer booklet.

You will need: Answer booklet (enclosed)

INSTRUCTIONS

- Answer **two** questions from **one** section only.
  - Section A: European option
  - Section B: American option
  - Section C: International option
- Follow the instructions on the front cover of the answer booklet. If you need additional answer paper, ask the invigilator for a continuation booklet.

INFORMATION

- The total mark for this paper is 60.
- The number of marks for each question or part question is shown in brackets [ ].

This document has **4** pages. Any blank pages are indicated.

© UCLES 2023

Answer **two** questions from **one** section only.

Section A: European history in the interwar years, 1919–41

1 Analyse the reasons for the appeal of fascism in the period 1919–25. [30]

2 'Stalin's policies towards women and children improved their lives.' Discuss. [30]

3 Analyse the view that Hitler's consolidation of power in 1933–34 was a 'legal revolution'. [30]

4 Assess the reasons for regional differences in living standards in the period 1929–39. [30]

Section B: The USA, 1944–92

5 Assess the impact of federal institutions on civil rights in the late 1940s and 1950s. [30]

6 Assess the importance of the Stonewall Riots for the gay rights movement. [30]

7 Evaluate the reasons for the changing fortunes of the Democrats in the period 1980–92. [30]

8 Assess the reasons why US leadership of the global economy was being challenged by 1970. [30]

© UCLES 2023

Section C: International history, 1945–92

9 Assess how far the United States was responsible for the development of the nuclear arms race in the 1950s and 1960s. [30]

10 Discuss the extent to which ideological differences affected Sino-Soviet relations in the period 1949–69. [30]

11 Evaluate how far the attitudes of colonial powers contributed to African nations gaining their independence. [30]

12 'The Gulf War changed little in the region.' Assess this view. [30]

© UCLES 2023

BLANK PAGE

Permission to reproduce items where third-party owned material protected by copyright is included has been sought and cleared where possible. Every reasonable effort has been made by the publisher (UCLES) to trace copyright holders, but if any items requiring clearance have unwittingly been included, the publisher will be pleased to make amends at the earliest possible opportunity.

To avoid the issue of disclosure of answer-related information to candidates, all copyright acknowledgements are reproduced online in the Cambridge Assessment International Education Copyright Acknowledgements Booklet. This is produced for each series of examinations and is freely available to download at www.cambridgeinternational.org after the live examination series.

Cambridge Assessment International Education is part of Cambridge Assessment. Cambridge Assessment is the brand name of the University of Cambridge Local Examinations Syndicate (UCLES), which is a department of the University of Cambridge.

© UCLES 2023