Cambridge Assessment International Education

Cambridge International AS & A Level

HISTORY **9489/43**

Paper 4 Depth Study **May/June 2022**

1 hour 45 minutes

4933969263

You must answer on the enclosed answer booklet.

You will need: Answer booklet (enclosed)

INSTRUCTIONS

- Answer **two** questions from **one** section only.
  - Section A: European option
  - Section B: American option
  - Section C: International option
- Follow the instructions on the front cover of the answer booklet. If you need additional answer paper, ask the invigilator for a continuation booklet.

INFORMATION

- The total mark for this paper is 60.
- The number of marks for each question or part question is shown in brackets [ ].

This document has **4** pages. Any blank pages are indicated.

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Answer **two** questions from **one** section only.

Section A: European history in the interwar years, 1919–41

1 Evaluate the success of Mussolini's economic policies. [30]

2 'Stalin came to power because Lenin failed to plan for his succession.' Assess this view. [30]

3 Evaluate the effectiveness of Nazi youth policy in achieving its aims. [30]

4 'British governments followed a policy of appeasement because it was popular with the public.' Discuss this view. [30]

Section B: The USA, 1944–92

5 'The Red Scare was mainly a reaction to the growth of Communism overseas.' Discuss this view. [30]

6 Assess how far Johnson achieved his aims in creating 'The Great Society'. [30]

7 Assess the impact of multiculturalism in the United States in the 1980s and early 1990s. [30]

8 Evaluate the motives behind US attempts to limit nuclear arms in the years 1963–79. [30]

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Section C: International history, 1945–92

9 Assess the extent to which President Reagan was responsible for the outbreak of the Second Cold War. [30]

10 Analyse the reasons why the Dutch were unable to reestablish colonial control in Indonesia by 1949. [30]

11 Evaluate Azikiwe's role in achieving Nigerian independence. [30]

12 Analyse why the United Nations was unable to implement successfully its decision to partition Palestine. [30]

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