Cambridge Assessment International Education

Cambridge International AS & A Level

HISTORY **9489/42**

Paper 4 Depth Study **May/June 2022**

1 hour 45 minutes

7925023952

You must answer on the enclosed answer booklet.

You will need: Answer booklet (enclosed)

INSTRUCTIONS

- Answer **two** questions from **one** section only.
  - Section A: European option
  - Section B: American option
  - Section C: International option
- Follow the instructions on the front cover of the answer booklet. If you need additional answer paper, ask the invigilator for a continuation booklet.

INFORMATION

- The total mark for this paper is 60.
- The number of marks for each question or part question is shown in brackets [ ].

This document has **4** pages. Any blank pages are indicated.

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Answer **two** questions from **one** section only.

Section A: European history in the interwar years, 1919–41

1 'Mussolini's use of propaganda was highly effective.' Evaluate this claim. [30]

2 Assess the aims of Soviet foreign policy in the period 1924–41. [30]

3 'The main reason that the Nazi regime maintained its control of Germany in the period 1933–39 was its use of terror.' Discuss this view. [30]

4 Assess the extent to which living standards improved in Britain in the period 1919–39. [30]

Section B: The USA, 1944–92

5 Assess the reasons for Eisenhower's electoral successes in the 1950s. [30]

6 Evaluate the impact of the American Indian Movement. [30]

7 Evaluate the reasons for the rise of the religious right in the 1980s and early 1990s. [30]

8 Evaluate the significance of the Nixon Doctrine for US foreign policy. [30]

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Section C: International history, 1945–92

9 Evaluate the impact of the Cuban Missile Crisis on US–Soviet relations. [30]

10 Assess the extent to which ideological differences affected Sino–US relations during the Cold War. [30]

11 Analyse how far Pan-Africanism was affected by Cold War politics. [30]

12 'The United States' involvement in the Middle East during the Cold War was mainly to prevent Soviet influence in the region.' Evaluate this view. [30]

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