Cambridge Assessment International Education

Cambridge International AS & A Level

HISTORY **9489/41**

Paper 4 Depth Study **May/June 2022**

1 hour 45 minutes

You must answer on the enclosed answer booklet.

You will need: Answer booklet (enclosed)

INSTRUCTIONS

- Answer **two** questions from **one** section only.
  - Section A: European option
  - Section B: American option
  - Section C: International option
- Follow the instructions on the front cover of the answer booklet. If you need additional answer paper, ask the invigilator for a continuation booklet.

INFORMATION

- The total mark for this paper is 60.
- The number of marks for each question or part question is shown in brackets [ ].

This document has **4** pages. Any blank pages are indicated.

© UCLES 2022

Answer **two** questions from **one** section only.

Section A: European history in the interwar years, 1919–41

1 Evaluate the significance of terror in the establishment of a dictatorship under Mussolini. [30]

2 Assess the impact of collectivisation on the people of the Soviet Union. [30]

3 Assess the impact of foreign policy on the economy in Nazi Germany in the period 1933–39. [30]

4 'Economic problems were the main reason for the rise of political extremism in Britain.' Discuss this view. [30]

Section B: The USA, 1944–92

5 Assess the reasons for increased social mobility in the 1940s and 1950s. [30]

6 'Stagflation was the most serious economic problem faced by US governments in the 1960s and 1970s.' Discuss this view. [30]

7 'Clinton mostly owed his electoral success to his personal appeal.' Discuss this view. [30]

8 Assess the impact of involvement in the Korean War on US foreign policy in the period 1950–63. [30]

© UCLES 2022

Section C: International history, 1945–92

9 Evaluate how far attempts to control nuclear weapons improved US–Soviet relations. [30]

10 'China's support for North Vietnam in its conflict with the United States was more significant than that of the Soviet Union.' Assess this view. [30]

11 'The legacy of colonial powers caused the greatest difficulty in establishing stable governments in newly independent African nations.' Discuss this view. [30]

12 Assess the extent to which both Israel and Egypt benefited from the Yom Kippur War. [30]

© UCLES 2022

BLANK PAGE

Permission to reproduce items where third-party owned material protected by copyright is included has been sought and cleared where possible. Every reasonable effort has been made by the publisher (UCLES) to trace copyright holders, but if any items requiring clearance have unwittingly been included, the publisher will be pleased to make amends at the earliest possible opportunity.

To avoid the issue of disclosure of answer-related information to candidates, all copyright acknowledgements are reproduced online in the Cambridge Assessment International Education Copyright Acknowledgements Booklet. This is produced for each series of examinations and is freely available to download at www.cambridgeinternational.org after the live examination series.

Cambridge Assessment International Education is part of Cambridge Assessment. Cambridge Assessment is the brand name of the University of Cambridge Local Examinations Syndicate (UCLES), which is a department of the University of Cambridge.

© UCLES 2022